

A property of the intuitionistic fuzzy implications

Krassimir Atanassov

Dept. of Bioinformatics and Mathematical Modelling
Institute of Biophysics and Biomedical Engineering, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences
105 Acad. G. Bonchev Str., 1113 Sofia, Bulgaria
e-mail: krat@bas.bg

Abstract: It is checked which intuitionistic fuzzy implications satisfy the equality

$$x \rightarrow y = x \rightarrow (x \rightarrow y).$$

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In memory of Prof. Da Ruan

1 Introduction

The present paper is inspired by Da Ruan's paper [6], in which the logical equality

$$x \rightarrow y = x \rightarrow (x \rightarrow y) \tag{1}$$

is discussed. This equality in some forms will be discussed here for each of the intuitionistic fuzzy implications.

Following [1], the set

$$A^* = \{\langle x, \mu_A(x), \nu_A(x) \rangle | x \in E\}$$

is called an *Intuitionistic Fuzzy Set (IFS)*, where the functions $\mu_A : E \rightarrow [0, 1]$ and $\nu_A : E \rightarrow [0, 1]$ stand for the degrees of membership and non-membership of the element x from a fixed universe E to the set $A \subset E$, respectively, and every x satisfies that: $0 \leq \mu_A(x) + \nu_A(x) \leq 1$.

Let for every $x \in E$, the degree of uncertainty have the form

$$\pi_A(x) = 1 - \mu_A(x) - \nu_A(x).$$

Therefore, function π determines the degree of uncertainty.

Let us define the *unit IFS* by:

$$E^* = \{\langle x, 1, 0 \rangle | x \in E\}.$$

An IFS A is called *Intuitionistic Fuzzy Tautological Set (IFTS)* if and only if for every $x \in E$

$$\mu_A(x) \geq \nu_A(x).$$

In a series of papers, 138 different intuitionistic fuzzy implications have been introduced. All they are collected in [3]. There, some of their properties are studied, but the equality (1) was not discussed, because the author understood about paper [6] after publishing of [3]. Meanwhile, another implication was constructed in [2], that will be added to the list of the IF-implications in the next Section.

2 Main results

Initially, we give the list of all intuitionistic fuzzy implications (see Table 1). The 139-th implication (\rightarrow_{139}) in it, is introduced in [2] and it is not included in [3]. The first of these implications (\rightarrow_1) is analogous to Zadeh's fuzzy implication (see, e.g. [4, 5] and by this reason, in [2], it was called "First Zadeh's intuitionistic fuzzy implication", while \rightarrow_{139} obtained the name "Second Zadeh's intuitionistic fuzzy implication".

In the previous publications, containing Table 1, there were some misprints in the formulas in the table, that are corrected here (and in [3]).

Table 1: List of the intuitionistic fuzzy implications

\rightarrow_1	$\{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \mu_B(x))), \min(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_2	$\{\langle x, \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)), \nu_B(x) \cdot \text{sg}(\mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_3	$\{\langle x, 1 - (1 - \mu_B(x)) \cdot \text{sg}(\mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)) \rangle, \nu_B(x) \cdot \text{sg}(\mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_4	$\{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x)), \min(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_5	$\{\langle x, \min(1, \nu_A(x) + \mu_B(x)), \max(0, \mu_A(x) + \nu_B(x) - 1) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_6	$\{\langle x, \nu_A(x) + \mu_A(x)\mu_B(x), \mu_A(x)\nu_B(x) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_7	$\{\langle x, \min(\max(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x)), \max(\mu_A(x), \nu_A(x)), \max(\mu_B(x), \nu_B(x))), \max(\min(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x)), \min(\mu_A(x), \nu_A(x)), \min(\mu_B(x), \nu_B(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_8	$\{\langle x, 1 - (1 - \min(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x))) \cdot \text{sg}(\mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)), \max(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x)) \cdot \text{sg}(\mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)), \text{sg}(\nu_B(x) - \nu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_9	$\{\langle x, \nu_A(x) + \mu_A(x)^2\mu_B(x), \mu_A(x)\nu_A(x) + \mu_A(x)^2\nu_B(x) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{10}	$\{\langle x, \mu_B(x) \cdot \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x)) + \text{sg}(1 - \mu_A(x)) \cdot (\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x)) + \nu_A(x) \cdot \text{sg}(1 - \mu_B(x))), \nu_B(x) \cdot \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x)) + \mu_A(x) \cdot \text{sg}(1 - \mu_A(x)) \cdot \text{sg}(1 - \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{11}	$\{\langle x, 1 - (1 - \mu_B(x)) \cdot \text{sg}(\mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)), \nu_B(x) \cdot \text{sg}(\mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)) \cdot \text{sg}(\nu_B(x) - \nu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{12}	$\{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x)), 1 - \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{13}	$\{\langle x, \nu_A(x) + \mu_B(x) - \nu_A(x) \cdot \mu_B(x), \mu_A(x) \cdot \nu_B(x) \rangle x \in E\}$

\rightarrow_{14}	$\{\langle x, 1 - (1 - \mu_B(x)).\text{sg}(\mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)) - \nu_B(x).\overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)).\text{sg}(\nu_B(x) - \nu_A(x)), \nu_B(x).\text{sg}(\nu_B(x) - \nu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{15}	$\{\langle x, 1 - (1 - \min(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x))).\text{sg}(\text{sg}(\mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)) + \text{sg}(\nu_B(x) - \nu_A(x))) \min(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x)).\text{sg}(\mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)).\text{sg}(\nu_B(x) - \nu_A(x)), 1 - (1 - \max(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x))).\text{sg}(\overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)) + \overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_B(x) - \nu_A(x))) - \max(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x)).\overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)).\overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_B(x) - \nu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{16}	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x)), \mu_B(x)), \min(\text{sg}(\mu_A(x)), \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{17}	$\{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x)), \min(\mu_A(x).\nu_A(x) + \mu_A(x)^2, \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{18}	$\{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x)), \min(1 - \nu_A(x), \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{19}	$\{\langle x, \max(1 - \text{sg}(\text{sg}(\mu_A(x)) + \text{sg}(1 - \nu_A(x))), \mu_B(x)), \min(\text{sg}(1 - \nu_A(x)), \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{20}	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x)), \text{sg}(\mu_B(x))), \min(\text{sg}(\mu_A(x)), \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_B(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{21}	$\{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x).(\mu_B(x) + \nu_B(x))), \min(\mu_A(x).(\mu_A(x) + \nu_A(x)), \nu_B(x).(\mu_B(x)^2 + \nu_B(x) + \mu_B(x).\nu_B(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{22}	$\{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), 1 - \nu_B(x)), \min(1 - \nu_A(x), \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{23}	$\{\langle x, 1 - \min(\text{sg}(1 - \nu_A(x)), \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x))), \min(\text{sg}(1 - \nu_A(x)), \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{24}	$\{\langle x, \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)).\overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_B(x) - \nu_A(x)), \text{sg}(\mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)).\text{sg}(\nu_B(x) - \nu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{25}	$\{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x)).\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x)), \mu_B(x).\overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_B(x)).\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x))), \min(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{26}	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x)), \mu_B(x)), \min(\text{sg}(\mu_A(x)), \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{27}	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x)), \text{sg}(\mu_B(x))), \min(\text{sg}(\mu_A(x)), \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{28}	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x)), \mu_B(x)), \min(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{29}	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x)), \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x))), \min(\mu_A(x), \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{30}	$\{\langle x, \max(1 - \mu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), 1 - \nu_B(x))), \min(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{31}	$\{\langle x, \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x) + \nu_B(x) - 1), \nu_B(x).\text{sg}(\mu_A(x) + \nu_B(x) - 1) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{32}	$\{\langle x, 1 - \nu_B(x).\text{sg}(\mu_A(x) + \nu_B(x) - 1), \nu_B(x).\text{sg}(\mu_A(x) + \nu_B(x) - 1) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{33}	$\{\langle x, 1 - \min(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x)), \min(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{34}	$\{\langle x, \min(1, 2 - \mu_A(x) - \nu_B(x)), \max(0, \mu_A(x) + \nu_B(x) - 1) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{35}	$\{\langle x, 1 - \mu_A(x).\nu_B(x), \mu_A(x).\nu_B(x) \rangle x \in E\}$

→36	$\{\langle x, \min(1 - \min(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x)), \max(\mu_A(x), 1 - \mu_A(x)), \max(1 - \nu_B(x), \nu_B(x))), \max(\min(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x)), \min(\mu_A(x), 1 - \mu_A(x)), \min(1 - \nu_B(x), \nu_B(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
→37	$\{\langle x, 1 - \max(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x)).\text{sg}(\mu_A(x) + \nu_B(x) - 1), \max(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x)).\text{sg}(\mu_A(x) + \nu_B(x) - 1) \rangle x \in E\}$
→38	$\{\langle x, 1 - \mu_A(x) + (\mu_A(x))^2 \cdot (1 - \nu_B(x)), \mu_A(x) \cdot (1 - \mu_A(x)) + \mu_A(x)^2 \cdot \nu_B(x) \rangle x \in E\}$
→39	$\{\langle x, (1 - \nu_B(x)).\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x)) + \text{sg}(1 - \mu_A(x)).(\overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_B(x)) + (1 - \mu_A(x)).\text{sg}(\nu_B(x))), \nu_B(x).\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x)) + \mu_A(x).\text{sg}(1 - \mu_A(x)).\text{sg}(\nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→40	$\{\langle x, 1 - \text{sg}(\mu_A(x) + \nu_B(x) - 1), 1 - \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x) + \nu_B(x) - 1) \rangle x \in E\}$
→41	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x)), 1 - \nu_B(x)), \min(\text{sg}(\mu_A(x)), \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→42	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x)), \text{sg}(1 - \nu_B(x))), \min(\text{sg}(\mu_A(x)), \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
→43	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x)), 1 - \nu_B(x)), \min(\text{sg}(\mu_A(x)), \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→44	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x)), 1 - \nu_B(x)), \min(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→45	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x)), \overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_B(x))), \min(\mu_A(x), \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
→46	$\{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \min(1 - \nu_A(x), \mu_B(x))), 1 - \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→47	$\{\langle x, \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)), (1 - \mu_B(x)).\text{sg}(1 - \nu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→48	$\{\langle x, 1 - (1 - \mu_B(x)).\text{sg}(1 - \nu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)), (1 - \mu_B(x)).\text{sg}(1 - \nu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→49	$\{\langle x, \min(1, \nu_A(x) + \mu_B(x)), \max(0, 1 - \nu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→50	$\{\langle x, \nu_A(x) + \mu_B(x) - \nu_A(x) \cdot \mu_B(x), 1 - \nu_A(x) - \mu_B(x) + \nu_A(x) \cdot \mu_B(x) \rangle x \in E\}$
→51	$\{\langle x, \min(\max(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x)), \max(1 - \nu_A(x), \nu_A(x)), \max(\mu_B(x), 1 - \mu_B(x))), \max(1 - \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x)), \min(1 - \nu_A(x), \nu_A(x)), \min(\mu_B(x), 1 - \mu_B(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
→52	$\{\langle x, 1 - (1 - \min(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x))).\text{sg}(1 - \nu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)), 1 - \min(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x)).\text{sg}(1 - \nu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→53	$\{\langle x, \nu_A(x) + (1 - \nu_A(x))^2 \cdot \mu_B(x), (1 - \nu_A(x)) \cdot \nu_A(x) + (1 - \nu_A(x))^2 \cdot (1 - \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→54	$\{\langle x, \mu_B(x).\overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_A(x)) + \text{sg}(\nu_A(x)).(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x)) + \nu_A(x).\text{sg}(1 - \mu_B(x))), (1 - \mu_B(x)).\overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_A(x)) + (1 - \nu_A(x)).\text{sg}(\nu_A(x)).\text{sg}(1 - \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→55	$\{\langle x, 1 - \text{sg}(1 - \nu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)), 1 - \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$

→56	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x)), \mu_B(x)), \min(\text{sg}(1 - \nu_A(x)), 1 - \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→57	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x)), \text{sg}(\mu_B(x))), \min(\text{sg}(1 - \nu_A(x)), \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_B(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
→58	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x)), \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x))), 1 - \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→59	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x)), \mu_B(x)), (1 - \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
→60	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x)), \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x))), \min(1 - \nu_A(x), \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_B(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
→61	$\{\langle x, \max(\mu_B(x), \min(\nu_B(x), \nu_A(x))), \min(\nu_B(x), \mu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→62	$\{\langle x, \overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_B(x) - \nu_A(x)), \mu_A(x) \cdot \text{sg}(\nu_B(x) - \nu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→63	$\{\langle x, 1 - (1 - \nu_A(x)) \cdot \text{sg}(\nu_B(x) - \nu_A(x)), \mu_A(x) \cdot \text{sg}(\nu_B(x) - \nu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→64	$\{\langle x, \mu_B(x) + \nu_B(x) \cdot \nu_A(x), \nu_B(x) \cdot \mu_A(x) \rangle x \in E\}$
→65	$\{\langle x, 1 - (1 - \min(\mu_B(x), \nu_A(x))) \cdot \text{sg}(\nu_B(x) - \nu_A(x)), \max(\nu_B(x), \mu_A(x)) \cdot \text{sg}(\nu_B(x) - \nu_A(x)) \cdot \text{sg}(\mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→66	$\{\langle x, \mu_B(x) + \nu_B(x)^2 \cdot \nu_A(x), \nu_B(x) \cdot \mu_B(x) + \nu_B(x)^2 \cdot \mu_A(x) \rangle x \in E\}$
→67	$\{\langle x, \nu_A(x) \cdot \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x)) + \text{sg}(1 - \nu_B(x)) \cdot (\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x)) + \mu_B(x) \cdot \text{sg}(1 - \nu_A(x))), \mu_A(x) \cdot \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x)) + \nu_B(x) \cdot \text{sg}(1 - \nu_B(x)) \cdot \text{sg}(1 - \nu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→68	$\{\langle x, 1 - (1 - \nu_A(x)) \cdot \text{sg}(\nu_B(x) - \nu_A(x)), \mu_A(x) \cdot \text{sg}(\nu_B(x) - \nu_A(x)) \cdot \text{sg}(\mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→69	$\{\langle x, 1 - (1 - \nu_A(x)) \cdot \text{sg}(\nu_B(x) - \nu_A(x)) - \mu_A(x) \cdot \overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_B(x) - \nu_A(x)) \cdot \text{sg}(\mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)), \mu_A(x) \cdot \text{sg}(\mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→70	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_B(x)), \nu_A(x)), \min(\text{sg}(\nu_B(x)), \mu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→71	$\{\langle x, \max(\mu_B(x), \nu_A(x)), \min(\nu_B(x) \cdot \mu_B(x) + \nu_B(x)^2, \mu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→72	$\{\langle x, \max(\mu_B(x), \nu_A(x)), \min(1 - \mu_B(x), \mu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→73	$\{\langle x, \max(1 - \max(\text{sg}(\nu_B(x)), \text{sg}(1 - \mu_B(x))), \nu_A(x)), \min(\text{sg}(1 - \mu_B(x)), \mu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→74	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_B(x)), \text{sg}(\nu_A(x))), \min(\text{sg}(\nu_B(x)), \overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_A(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
→75	$\{\langle x, \max(\mu_B(x), \nu_A(x) \cdot (\nu_A(x) + \mu_A(x))), \min(\nu_B(x) \cdot (\nu_B(x) + \mu_B(x)), \mu_A(x) \cdot (\nu_A(x)^2 + \mu_A(x)) + \nu_A(x) \cdot \mu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→76	$\{\langle x, \max(\mu_B(x), 1 - \mu_A(x)), \min(1 - \mu_B(x), \mu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→77	$\{\langle x, 1 - \min(\text{sg}(1 - \mu_B(x)), \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x))), \min(\text{sg}(1 - \mu_B(x)), \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
→78	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x)), \nu_A(x)), \min(\text{sg}(\nu_B(x)), \mu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→79	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x)), \text{sg}(\nu_A(x))), \min(\text{sg}(\nu_B(x)), \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$

→ ₈₀	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x)), \nu_A(x)), \min(\nu_B(x), \mu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→ ₈₁	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x)), \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x))), \min(\nu_B(x), \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
→ ₈₂	$\{\langle x, \max(1 - \nu_B(x), \min(\nu_B(x), 1 - \mu_A(x))), \min(\nu_B(x), \mu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→ ₈₃	$\{\langle x, \overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_B(x) + \mu_A(x) - 1), \mu_A(x) \cdot \text{sg}(\nu_B(x) + \mu_A(x) - 1) \rangle x \in E\}$
→ ₈₄	$\{\langle x, 1 - \mu_A(x) \cdot \text{sg}(\nu_B(x) + \mu_A(x) + 1), \mu_A(x) \cdot \text{sg}(\nu_B(x) + \mu_A(x) + 1) \rangle x \in E\}$
→ ₈₅	$\{\langle x, 1 - \nu_B(x) + \nu_B(x)^2 \cdot (1 - \mu_A(x)), \nu_B(x) \cdot (1 - \nu_B(x)) + \nu_B(x)^2 \rangle x \in E\}$
→ ₈₆	$\{\langle x, (1 - \mu_A(x)) \cdot \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x)) + \text{sg}(1 - \nu_B(x)) \cdot \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x) + \min(1 - \nu_B(x), \text{sg}(\mu_A(x))))), \mu_A(x) \cdot \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x)) + \nu_B(x) \cdot \text{sg}(1 - \nu_B(x)) \cdot \text{sg}(\mu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→ ₈₇	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_B(x)), 1 - \mu_A(x)), \min(\text{sg}(\nu_B(x)), \mu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→ ₈₈	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_B(x)), \text{sg}(1 - \mu_A(x))), \min(\text{sg}(\nu_B(x)), \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
→ ₈₉	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_B(x)), 1 - \mu_A(x)), \min(\nu_B(x), \mu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→ ₉₀	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_B(x)), \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x))), \min(\nu_B(x), \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
→ ₉₁	$\{\langle x, \max(\mu_B(x), \min(1 - \mu_B(x), \nu_A(x))), 1 - \max(\mu_B(x), \nu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→ ₉₂	$\{\langle x, \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x) - \nu_A(x)), \min(1 - \nu_A(x), \text{sg}(1 - \mu_B(x) - \nu_A(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
→ ₉₃	$\{\langle x, 1 - \min(1 - \nu_A(x), \text{sg}(1 - \mu_B(x) - \nu_A(x))), \min(1 - \nu_A(x), \text{sg}(1 - \mu_B(x) - \nu_A(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
→ ₉₄	$\{\langle x, \mu_B(x) + (1 - \mu_B(x))^2 \cdot \nu_A(x), (1 - \mu_B(x)) \cdot \mu_B(x) + (1 - \mu_B(x))^2 \cdot (1 - \nu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→ ₉₅	$\{\langle x, \min(\nu_A(x), \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_B(x))) + \text{sg}(\mu_B(x)) \cdot (\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x)) + \min(\mu_B(x), \text{sg}(1 - \nu_A(x))))), \min(1 - \nu_A(x), \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_B(x))) + \min(\min(1 - \mu_B(x), \text{sg}(\mu_B(x))), \text{sg}(1 - \nu_A(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
→ ₉₆	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x)), \nu_A(x)), \min(\text{sg}(1 - \mu_B(x)), 1 - \nu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→ ₉₇	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x)), \text{sg}(\nu_A(x))), \min(\text{sg}(1 - \mu_B(x)), \overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_A(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
→ ₉₈	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x)), \nu_A(x)), 1 - \max(\mu_B(x), \nu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
→ ₉₉	$\{\langle x, \max(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x)), \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x))), \min(1 - \mu_B(x), \overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_A(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
→ ₁₀₀	$\{\langle x, \max(\min(\nu_A(x), \text{sg}(\mu_A(x))), \mu_B(x)), \min(\min(\mu_A(x), \text{sg}(\nu_A(x))), \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$

\rightarrow_{101}	$\{\langle x, \max(\min(\nu_A(x), \text{sg}(\mu_A(x))), \min(\mu_B(x), \text{sg}(\nu_B(x))))), \min(\min(\mu_A(x), \text{sg}(\nu_A(x))), \min(\nu_B(x), \text{sg}(\mu_B(x)))) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{102}	$\{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_B(x), \text{sg}(\nu_B(x))))), \min(\mu_A(x), \min(\nu_B(x), \text{sg}(\mu_B(x)))) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{103}	$\{\langle x, \max(\min(1 - \mu_A(x), \text{sg}(\mu_A(x))), 1 - \nu_B(x)), \min(\mu_A(x), \text{sg}(1 - \mu_A(x)), \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{104}	$\{\langle x, \max(\min(1 - \mu_A(x), \text{sg}(\mu_A(x))), \min(1 - \nu_B(x), \text{sg}(\nu_B(x))))), \min(\min(\mu_A(x), \text{sg}(1 - \mu_A(x))), \min(\nu_B(x), \text{sg}(1 - \nu_B(x)))) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{105}	$\{\langle x, \max(1 - \mu_A(x), \min(1 - \nu_B(x), \text{sg}(\nu_B(x))))), \min(\mu_A(x), \min(\nu_B(x), \text{sg}(1 - \nu_B(x)))) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{106}	$\{\langle x, \max(\min(\nu_A(x), \text{sg}(1 - \nu_A(x))), \mu_B(x)), \min(\min(1 - \nu_A(x), \text{sg}(\nu_A(x))), 1 - \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{107}	$\{\langle x, \max(\min(\nu_A(x), \text{sg}(1 - \nu_A(x))), \min(\mu_B(x), \text{sg}(1 - \mu_B(x))))), \min(\min(1 - \nu_A(x), \text{sg}(\nu_A(x))), \min(1 - \mu_B(x), \text{sg}(\mu_B(x)))) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{108}	$\{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_B(x), \text{sg}(1 - \mu_B(x))))), \min(1 - \nu_A(x), \min(1 - \mu_B(x), \text{sg}(\mu_B(x)))) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{109}	$\{\langle x, \nu_A(x) + \min(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x)), \mu_B(x)), \mu_A(x) \cdot \nu_A(x) + \min(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x)), \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{110}	$\{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x)), \min(\mu_A(x) \cdot \nu_A(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x)), \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{111}	$\{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x) \cdot \nu_B(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x))), \min(\mu_A(x) \cdot \nu_A(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x)), \nu_B(x) \cdot (\mu_B(x) \cdot \nu_B(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x))) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{112}	$\{\langle x, \nu_A(x) + \mu_B(x) - \nu_A(x) \cdot \mu_B(x), \mu_A(x) \cdot \nu_A(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x)) \cdot \nu_B(x) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{113}	$\{\langle x, \nu_A(x) + (\mu_B(x) \cdot \nu_B(x)) - \nu_A(x) \cdot (\mu_B(x) \cdot \nu_B(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x))), (\mu_A(x) \cdot \nu_A(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x))) \cdot (\nu_B(x) \cdot (\mu_B(x) \cdot \nu_B(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x))) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{114}	$\{\langle x, 1 - \mu_A(x) + \min(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x)), 1 - \nu_B(x)), \mu_A(x) \cdot (1 - \mu_A(x)) + \min(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x)), \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{115}	$\{\langle x, 1 - \min(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x)), \min(\mu_A(x) \cdot (1 - \mu_A(x)) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x)), \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E\}$
\rightarrow_{116}	$\{\langle x, \max(1 - \mu_A(x), (1 - \nu_B(x)) \cdot \nu_B(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_B(x))), \min(\mu_A(x) \cdot (1 - \mu_A(x)) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x)), \nu_B(x) \cdot ((1 - \nu_B(x)) \cdot \nu_B(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_B(x))) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x))) \rangle x \in E\}$

\rightarrow_{117}	$\{ \langle x, 1 - \mu_A(x) - \nu_B(x) + \mu_A(x) \cdot \nu_B(x) \rangle$ $\langle \mu_A(x) \cdot (1 - \mu_A(x)) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x)) \cdot \nu_B(x) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{118}	$\{ \langle x, (1 - \mu_A(x)) \cdot \text{sg}(\nu_B(x)) + \mu_A(x) \cdot \nu_B(x) \cdot (1 - \nu_B(x)), \rangle$ $\langle \mu_A(x) - \mu_A(x)^2 + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x)) \cdot ((1 - \nu_B(x)) \cdot \nu_B(x))^2$ $+ \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x)) \rangle + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{119}	$\{ \langle x, \nu_A(x) + \min(\overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_A(x)), \mu_B(x)), \rangle$ $\langle (1 - \nu_A(x)) \cdot \nu_A(x) + \min(\overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_A(x)), 1 - \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{120}	$\{ \langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x)), \rangle$ $\langle \min((1 - \nu_A(x)) \cdot \nu_A(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_A(x)), 1 - \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{121}	$\{ \langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x)) \cdot (1 - \mu_B(x)) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x)), \rangle$ $\langle \min((1 - \nu_A(x)) \cdot \nu_A(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_A(x)), (1 - \mu_B(x)) \cdot (\mu_B(x)$ $\cdot (1 - \mu_B(x)) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x))) + \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_B(x))) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{122}	$\{ \langle x, \nu_A(x) + \mu_B(x) - \nu_A(x) \cdot \mu_B(x), \rangle$ $\langle ((1 - \nu_A(x)) \cdot \nu_A(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_A(x))) \cdot (1 - \mu_B(x)) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{123}	$\{ \langle x, \nu_A(x) + \mu_B(x) \cdot (1 - \mu_B(x)) - \nu_A(x) \rangle$ $\langle \cdot (\mu_B(x) \cdot (1 - \mu_B(x)) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x))), \rangle$ $\langle ((1 - \nu_A(x)) \cdot \nu_A(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_A(x))) \cdot (((1 - \mu_B(x)) \cdot (\mu_B(x) \cdot (1 - \mu_B(x))$ $+ \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_B(x)))) + \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_B(x))) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{124}	$\{ \langle x, \mu_B(x) + \min(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x)), \nu_A(x)), \rangle$ $\langle \nu_B(x) \cdot \mu_B(x) + \min(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x)), \mu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{125}	$\{ \langle x, \max(\mu_B(x), \nu_A(x)), \rangle$ $\langle \min(\nu_B(x) \cdot \mu_B(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x)), \mu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{126}	$\{ \langle x, \max(\mu_B(x), \nu_A(x) \cdot \mu_A(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x))), \rangle$ $\langle \min(\nu_B(x) \cdot \mu_B(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x)), \mu_A(x) \cdot$ $(\nu_A(x) \cdot \mu_A(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x))) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x))) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{127}	$\{ \langle x, \mu_B(x) + \nu_A(x) - \mu_B(x) \cdot \nu_A(x), \rangle$ $\langle (\nu_B(x) \cdot \mu_B(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x))) \cdot \mu_A(x) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{128}	$\{ \langle x, \mu_B(x) + \nu_A(x) \cdot \mu_A(x) - \mu_B(x) \cdot$ $(\nu_A(x) \cdot \mu_A(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x))), \rangle$ $\langle (\nu_B(x) \cdot \mu_B(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x))) \cdot (\mu_A(x) \cdot (\nu_A(x) \cdot \mu_A(x)$ $+ \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x))) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x))) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{129}	$\{ \langle x, 1 - \nu_B(x) + \min(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x)), 1 - \mu_A(x)), \rangle$ $\langle \nu_B(x) \cdot (1 - \nu_B(x)) + \min(\overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x)), \mu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{130}	$\{ \langle x, 1 - \min(\nu_B(x), \mu_A(x)), \rangle$ $\langle \min(\nu_B(x) \cdot (1 - \nu_B(x)) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x)), \mu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{131}	$\{ \langle x, \max(1 - \nu_B(x), (1 - \mu_A(x)) \cdot \mu_A(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x))), \rangle$ $\langle \min(\nu_B(x) \cdot (1 - \nu_B(x)) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x)), \mu_A(x) \cdot ((1 - \mu_A(x))$ $\cdot \mu_A(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x))) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x))) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{132}	$\{ \langle x, 1 - \mu_A(x) \cdot \nu_B(x), \rangle$ $\langle (\nu_B(x) \cdot (1 - \nu_B(x)) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x))) \cdot \mu_A(x) \rangle x \in E \}$

\rightarrow_{133}	$\{ \langle x, 1 - \nu_B(x) + (1 - \mu_A(x)) \cdot \mu_A(x) - (1 - \nu_B(x)) \cdot ((1 - \mu_A(x)) \cdot \mu_A(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x))), (\nu_B(x) \cdot (1 - \nu_B(x)) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_B(x))) \cdot (\mu_A(x) \cdot ((1 - \mu_A(x)) \cdot \mu_A(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_A(x))) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \mu_A(x))) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{134}	$\{ \langle x, \mu_B(x) + \min(\overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_B(x)), \nu_A(x)), (1 - \mu_B(x)) \cdot \mu_B(x) + \min(\overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_B(x)), 1 - \nu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{135}	$\{ \langle x, \max(\mu_B(x), \nu_A(x)), \min((1 - \mu_B(x)) \cdot \mu_B(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_B(x)), 1 - \nu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{136}	$\{ \langle x, \max(\mu_B(x), \nu_A(x) \cdot (1 - \nu_A(x)) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x))), \min((1 - \mu_B(x)) \cdot \mu_B(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_B(x)), (1 - \nu_A(x)) \cdot (\nu_A(x) \cdot (1 - \nu_A(x)) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x))) + \overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_A(x))) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{137}	$\{ \langle x, \mu_B(x) + \nu_A(x) - \mu_B(x) \cdot \nu_A(x), ((1 - \mu_B(x)) \cdot \mu_B(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_B(x))) \cdot (1 - \nu_A(x)) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{138}	$\{ \langle x, \mu_B(x) + \nu_A(x) \cdot (1 - \nu_A(x)) - \mu_B(x) \cdot (\nu_A(x) \cdot (1 - \nu_A(x)) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x))), ((1 - \mu_B(x)) \cdot \mu_B(x) + \overline{\text{sg}}(\mu_B(x))) \cdot (1 - \nu_A(x)) \cdot (\nu_A(x) \cdot (1 - \nu_A(x)) + \overline{\text{sg}}(1 - \nu_A(x)) + \overline{\text{sg}}(\nu_A(x))) \rangle x \in E \}$
\rightarrow_{139}	$\{ \langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \mu_B(x))), \min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \nu_B(x))) \rangle x \in E \}$.

Now, we discuss the following set-form of (1) for two IFSs A and B .

$$A \rightarrow B = A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B), \quad (2)$$

Theorem 1. For every two IFSs A and B (2) is valid for implications $\rightarrow_1, \rightarrow_2, \rightarrow_3, \rightarrow_4, \rightarrow_8, \rightarrow_{10}, \rightarrow_{11}, \rightarrow_{12}, \rightarrow_{14}, \rightarrow_{16}, \rightarrow_{17}, \rightarrow_{18}, \rightarrow_{19}, \rightarrow_{20}, \rightarrow_{22}, \rightarrow_{23}, \rightarrow_{25}, \rightarrow_{26}, \rightarrow_{27}, \rightarrow_{28}, \rightarrow_{30}, \rightarrow_{31}, \rightarrow_{32}, \rightarrow_{33}, \rightarrow_{36}, \rightarrow_{37}, \rightarrow_{39}, \rightarrow_{40}, \rightarrow_{41}, \rightarrow_{42}, \rightarrow_{43}, \rightarrow_{48}, \rightarrow_{51}, \rightarrow_{52}, \rightarrow_{54}, \rightarrow_{55}, \rightarrow_{56}, \rightarrow_{57}, \rightarrow_{59}, \rightarrow_{61}, \rightarrow_{67}, \rightarrow_{72}, \rightarrow_{73}, \rightarrow_{74}, \rightarrow_{76}, \rightarrow_{77}, \rightarrow_{78}, \rightarrow_{79}, \rightarrow_{80}, \rightarrow_{81}, \rightarrow_{86}, \rightarrow_{87}, \rightarrow_{88}, \rightarrow_{89}, \rightarrow_{91}, \rightarrow_{92}, \rightarrow_{95}, \rightarrow_{96}, \rightarrow_{97}, \rightarrow_{100}, \rightarrow_{105}, \rightarrow_{106}, \rightarrow_{109}, \rightarrow_{110}, \rightarrow_{114}, \rightarrow_{119}, \rightarrow_{120}, \rightarrow_{139}$.

Proof. Let us check the validity of the latest case for the two fixed IFSs A and B . Let

$$Z \equiv A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B).$$

Then,

$$\begin{aligned} Z &= A \rightarrow \{ \langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \mu_B(x))), \\ &\quad \min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \nu_B(x))) \rangle | x \in E \} \\ &= \{ \langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \mu_B(x))))), \\ &\quad \min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \nu_B(x)))))) \rangle | x \in E \}. \end{aligned}$$

1. Let $\mu_A(x) \leq \nu_A(x)$, then

$$\max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \dots)) = \nu_A(x)$$

and

$$\min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \dots)) = \mu_A(x)$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} Z &= \{\langle x, \nu_A(x), \mu_A(x) \rangle | x \in E\} \\ &= \{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \mu_B(x))), \\ &\quad \min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \nu_B(x))) \rangle | x \in E\} \\ &= A \rightarrow B. \end{aligned}$$

2. Let $\mu_A(x) > \nu_A(x)$.

2.1. If $\mu_A(x) \leq \mu_B(x)$, then

$$\begin{aligned} Z &= \{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_A(x))))), \\ &\quad \min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \nu_B(x)))))) \rangle | x \in E\}. \end{aligned}$$

2.1.1. If $\nu_A(x) \leq \nu_B(x)$, then

$$\begin{aligned} Z &= \{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_A(x))))), \\ &\quad \min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x)))) \rangle | x \in E\} \\ &= \{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_A(x)), \min(\mu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x))) \rangle | x \in E\} \\ &= \{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \mu_B(x))), \\ &\quad \min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \nu_B(x))) \rangle | x \in E\} \\ &= A \rightarrow B. \end{aligned}$$

2.1.2. If $\nu_A(x) > \nu_B(x)$, then

$$\begin{aligned} Z &= \{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_A(x)), \\ &\quad \min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \nu_A(x)))) \rangle | x \in E\} \\ &= \{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_A(x)), \min(\mu_A(x), \nu_A(x)) \rangle | x \in E\} \\ &= A \rightarrow B. \end{aligned}$$

2.2. If $\mu_A(x) > \mu_B(x)$, then

$$\begin{aligned} Z &= \{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \mu_B(x))))), \\ &\quad \min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \nu_B(x)))))) \rangle | x \in E\}. \end{aligned}$$

2.2.1. If $\nu_A(x) \leq \nu_B(x)$, then

$$\begin{aligned} Z &= \{\langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x))))), \\ &\quad \min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x)))) \rangle | x \in E\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \{ \langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x)), \min(\mu_A(x), \nu_B(x)) \rangle \mid x \in E \} \\
&= A \rightarrow B.
\end{aligned}$$

2.2.1. If $\nu_A(x) > \nu_B(x)$, then

$$\begin{aligned}
Z &= \{ \langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x))))), \\
&\quad \min(\mu_A(x), \max(\nu_A(x), \min(\mu_A(x), \nu_A(x)))) \rangle \mid x \in E \} \\
&= \{ \langle x, \max(\nu_A(x), \mu_B(x)), \min(\mu_A(x), \nu_A(x)) \rangle \mid x \in E \} \\
&= A \rightarrow B.
\end{aligned}$$

The checks of the rest equalities is similar. The proof of the next assertion – too.

Theorem 2. For every two IFSs A and B , the set

$$(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)) \quad (3)$$

is an IFTS for implications $\rightarrow_1, \rightarrow_2, \rightarrow_3, \rightarrow_4, \rightarrow_5, \rightarrow_6, \rightarrow_7, \rightarrow_8, \rightarrow_9, \rightarrow_{11}, \rightarrow_{12}, \rightarrow_{13}, \rightarrow_{14}, \rightarrow_{17},$
 $\rightarrow_{18}, \rightarrow_{20}, \rightarrow_{21}, \rightarrow_{22}, \rightarrow_{23}, \rightarrow_{24}, \rightarrow_{25}, \rightarrow_{27}, \rightarrow_{28}, \rightarrow_{29}, \rightarrow_{30}, \rightarrow_{31}, \rightarrow_{32}, \rightarrow_{33}, \rightarrow_{34}, \rightarrow_{35}, \rightarrow_{36},$
 $\rightarrow_{37}, \rightarrow_{38}, \rightarrow_{40}, \rightarrow_{42}, \rightarrow_{43}, \rightarrow_{44}, \rightarrow_{45}, \rightarrow_{46}, \rightarrow_{48}, \rightarrow_{49}, \rightarrow_{50}, \rightarrow_{51}, \rightarrow_{52}, \rightarrow_{53}, \rightarrow_{55}, \rightarrow_{56}, \rightarrow_{57},$
 $\rightarrow_{61}, \rightarrow_{62}, \rightarrow_{63}, \rightarrow_{64}, \rightarrow_{65}, \rightarrow_{66}, \rightarrow_{68}, \rightarrow_{71}, \rightarrow_{72}, \rightarrow_{74}, \rightarrow_{75}, \rightarrow_{76}, \rightarrow_{77}, \rightarrow_{79}, \rightarrow_{80}, \rightarrow_{81}, \rightarrow_{82},$
 $\rightarrow_{83}, \rightarrow_{84}, \rightarrow_{85}, \rightarrow_{88}, \rightarrow_{89}, \rightarrow_{90}, \rightarrow_{91}, \rightarrow_{93}, \rightarrow_{94}, \rightarrow_{97}, \rightarrow_{101}, \rightarrow_{102}, \rightarrow_{103}, \rightarrow_{104}, \rightarrow_{105}, \rightarrow_{106},$
 $\rightarrow_{107}, \rightarrow_{109}, \rightarrow_{110}, \rightarrow_{111}, \rightarrow_{112}, \rightarrow_{113}, \rightarrow_{114}, \rightarrow_{115}, \rightarrow_{116}, \rightarrow_{117}, \rightarrow_{118}, \rightarrow_{119}, \rightarrow_{120}, \rightarrow_{121}, \rightarrow_{122},$
 $\rightarrow_{124}, \rightarrow_{125}, \rightarrow_{126}, \rightarrow_{127}, \rightarrow_{128}, \rightarrow_{129}, \rightarrow_{130}, \rightarrow_{131}, \rightarrow_{132}, \rightarrow_{133}, \rightarrow_{134}, \rightarrow_{135}, \rightarrow_{136}, \rightarrow_{137}, \rightarrow_{139}.$

3 Conclusion

The above theorems show the implications having standard behaviour.

In the future, it will be checked in which cases the IFS

$$(A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$$

is an IFTS. Other interesting equalities will be discussed also.

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